(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 15 September 2005 (15.09.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2005/084751 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification⁷: A61N 1/39, 1/362, A61M 5/142, A61N 1/32, A61K 47/48, 48/00
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2005/006069

- (22) International Filing Date: 28 February 2005 (28.02.2005)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

- (30) Priority Data: 10/788,906 27 February 2004 (27.02.2004)
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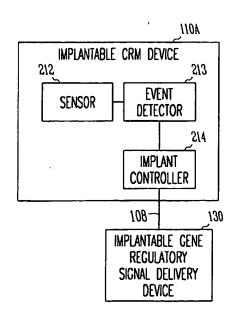
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: IMPLANTABLE SYSTEM FOR CONTROLLING GENE EXPRESSION



(57) Abstract: A gene regulatory system controls gene therapy by emitting one or more forms of energy that regulate gene expression by triggering promoters. The system includes a sensor to sense a signal indicative of a need for the gene therapy as well as responses to the gene therapy. The regulation of the gene expression is controlled based on the sensed signal and/or a user command. In one embodiment, the system delivers one or more electrical therapies in conjunction with the gene therapy.



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 15 December 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 A61N1/39 A61N A61K47/48 A61N1/362 A61M5/142 A61N1/32 A61K48/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) A61N A61M A61K Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included. In the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages X US 2003/204206 A1 (PADUA RODOLFO A ET AL) 1-3, 30 October 2003 (2003-10-30) 8-48,97 abstract; figures 1,2,6,10-15 paragraph '0006! - paragraph '0014! paragraph '0053! - paragraph '0237! 4-51 Υ US 2003/040777 A1 (SHEMER ITZIK ET AL) χ 1-3,8-13,23, 27 February 2003 (2003-02-27) 32 - 34, 36,38, 39, 44-46,48 abstract; figure 1 paragraph '0012! - paragraph '0031! paragraph '0039! Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Special categories of cited documents: 'T' tater document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is clied to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such document, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 2 0. 10. 2005 21 September 2005 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Wetzig, T

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nternational application No. PCT/US2005/006069

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)	
This international Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:	
1. X Claims Nos.: 52-96, 98-121 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely: Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Method for treatment of the human or animal body by therapy	
Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:	
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).	
Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 3 of first sheet)	
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:	
see additional sheet	
1. X all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international Search Report covers all searchable claims.	٠
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.	
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:	
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:	
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. X No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.	

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

- 1. claims: 1-3, 8-51 (as far as dependent on claims 1-3), 97
 - a device adapted to emit a gene regulatory signal on the basis of an electric field
- 2. claims: 1, 4, 8-51 (as far as dependent on claim 4)
 - a device adapted to emit a gene regulatory signal on the basis of optical energy
- 3. claims: 1, 5, 8-51 (as far as dependent on claim 5)
 - a device adapted to emit a gene regulatory signal on the basis of acoustic energy
- 4. claims: 1, 6, 8-51 (as far as dependent on claim 6)
 - a device adapted to emit a gene regulatory signal on the basis of a chemical agent
- 5. claims: 1, 7, 8-51 (as far as dependent on claim 7)
 - a device adapted to emit a gene regulatory signal on the basis of thermal energy

Information on patent family members

Ir-national Application No

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